

How do we pronounce the -ed?

In 3 ways /ɪd/ or /t/ or /d/



1. Dental Sounds

/ɪd/

INF. ENDING

INF. PRON.

PAST PRONUNCIATION

/t/

start /stɑ:t/

started /stɑ:tɪd/

/d/

land /lænd/

landed /lændɪd/

2. Voiceless Sounds

/t/

INF. ENDING

INF. PRON.

PAST PRONUNCIATION

/p/

stop /stɒp/

stopped /stɒpt/

/k/

walk /wɔ:k/

walked /wɔ:kt/

/f/

laugh /lɑ:f/

laughed /lɑ:ft/

/s/

dance /dɑ:ns/

danced /dɑ:nst/

/ʃ/

push /pʊʃ/

pushed /pʊʃt/

/tʃ/

watch /wɒtʃ/

watched /wɒtʃt/

3. Voiced Sounds and Vowels

/d/

INF. ENDING

INF. PRON.

PAST PRONUNCIATION

/b/

rob /rɒb/

robbed /rɒbd/

/g/

bag /bæg/

bagged /bægd/

/v/

love /lʌv/

loved /lʌvd/

/z/	buzz /bʌz/	buzzed /bʌzɪd/
/ð/	breathe /bri:ð/	breathed /bri:ðɪd/
/dʒ/	change /tʃeɪndʒ/	changed /tʃeɪndʒɪd/
/l/	pull /pʊl/	pulled /pʊld/
/m/	welcome /'welkəm/	welcomed /'welkəmd/
/n/	listen /'lɪsn/	listened /'lɪsɪd/
/i/	play /pleɪ/	played /pleɪd/
	study /'stʌdi/	studied /'stʌdɪd/

Classify the following verbs according to the pronunciation of the -ed ending.

Cover, worry, finish, label, live, phone, want, look, use, repeat, arrive, ask, remember, judge, guess, paint, like, match, need, wash, marry, swap, open, clean, check, start, underline, interview, test,

/-ɪd/	/-t/	/-d/